

# Virtual Pet System (struct + method concept)

## Description

You are asked to design a simple virtual pet system.

Each pet has the following attributes:

- name: the pet's name (no spaces)
- happiness: an integer between 0 and 100
- energy: an integer between 0 and 100

In addition to these data fields, each pet must also support **two actions**.

These actions must be implemented using **function pointers** inside the struct, simulating the idea of “methods” in object-oriented programming.

### Action 1: play

- happiness increases by 10
- energy decreases by 5
- values must remain within the range 0–100

### Action 2: rest

- energy increases by 10
- happiness decreases by 2
- values must remain within the range 0–100

You must use the following struct (fields may not be removed):

```
struct Pet {
    char name[50];
    int happiness;
    int energy;
    void (*play)(struct Pet* p);
    void (*rest)(struct Pet* p);
};
```

After reading each pet's data, you must assign the play and rest function pointers to your implemented functions.

## Input Format

The first line contains an integer N.

Each of the next N lines contains:

```
name happiness energy action
```

where action is either:

- play
- rest

## Output Format

After performing the specified action on each pet, print:

```
name happiness energy
```

## Ex. Input

```
3  
Mimi 60 70 play  
Kuro 80 40 rest  
Pipi 50 50 play
```

## Ex. Output

```
Mimi 70 65  
Kuro 78 50  
Pipi 60 45
```

# 虛擬寵物系統 (struct + 方法概念)

## 題目敘述

請你設計一個簡單的虛擬寵物系統。  
每一隻寵物 (Pet) 包含以下屬性：

- name：寵物名字 (不含空白)
- happiness：快樂值 (範圍 0-100)
- energy：能量值 (範圍 0-100)

除了資料欄位外，每隻寵物必須具備兩個行為，並使用 **struct** 內的函式指標 (**function pointer**) 來實作，模擬物件導向語言中的「方法」。

### 行為 1：play (玩耍)

- happiness 增加 10
- energy 減少 5
- 最終數值需限制在 0-100 之間

### 行為 2：rest (休息)

- energy 增加 10
- happiness 減少 2
- 最終數值需限制在 0-100 之間

請使用以下 struct (不可刪除欄位)：

```
struct Pet {
    char name[50];
    int happiness;
    int energy;
    void (*play)(struct Pet* p);
    void (*rest)(struct Pet* p);
};
```

每隻寵物在讀入後，必須將 play 與 rest 綁定到你自行實作的函式，並依據輸入的 action 執行對應行為。

## 輸入格式

第一行為一個整數 N，代表寵物的數量。

接下來 N 行，每行格式為：

```
name happiness energy action
```

其中 action 為：

- play
- rest

## 輸出格式

每隻寵物執行完指定行為後，輸出：

```
name happiness energy
```

一行代表一隻寵物。

### 範例一

#### 輸入

```
3  
Mimi 60 70 play  
Kuro 80 40 rest  
Pipi 50 50 play
```

#### 輸出

```
Mimi 70 65  
Kuro 78 50  
Pipi 60 45
```